

Internal Audit Report for Easton Parish Council for the period ending 31 March 2025

Clerk	Andrew Staples
RFO (if different)	As above
Chairperson	Sue Piggott
Precept	£10,507.99
Income	£13,442.28
Expenditure	£19,172.53
General reserves	£7,982.03
Earmarked reserves	£1,901.60
Audit type	Annual
Auditor name	Julie Lawes

Introduction

The primary objective of internal audit is to review, appraise and report upon the adequacy of internal control systems operating throughout the council. To achieve this SALC adopt a predominantly systems-based approach to audit.

The council's internal control system comprises the whole network of systems established within the council to provide reasonable assurance that the council's objectives will be achieved, with reference to:

- the effectiveness of operations
- the economic and efficient use of resources
- compliance with applicable policies, procedures, laws, and regulations
- the safeguarding of assets and interests from losses of all kinds, including those arising from fraud, irregularity, and corruption

- the integrity and reliability of information, accounts, and data

Methodology

When conducting the audit, the internal auditor may:

- conduct a selective assessment of compliance with relevant procedures and controls expected to be in operation during the financial year in order to be able to complete the Annual Internal Audit Report 2024/25 of the Annual Governance and Accountability Return (AGAR)
- review the reliability and integrity of financial information and the means used to identify, measure, classify and report such information
- review the means of safeguarding assets and, as appropriate, verify the existence of such assets
- appraise the economy and efficiency with which resources are employed, identify opportunities to improve performance and recommend solutions to problems
- review the established systems to ensure compliance with those policies, procedures, laws, and regulations which could have a significant impact on operations, and determine whether the council complies
- review the operations and activities to ascertain whether results are consistent with objectives and whether they are being conducted as planned

Section 1 – proper bookkeeping		
The internal auditor will look at the methods and processes used to manage the council’s accounts and in particular that it provides clear data for reporting and monitoring purposes. This includes checking information is accurate, kept up to date, referenced and verified.		
Evidence		<i>Internal auditor commentary</i>
<i>Is the ledger maintained and up to date?</i>	YES	The council uses an excel spreadsheet to record its accounts ensuring the financial transactions of the council are as accurate as reasonably practicable. The transactions are clearly referenced and up to date.
<i>Is the ledger on the correct basis in relation to the gross income/expenditure?</i>	YES	Council has chosen to operate its accounts as payments and receipts.
<i>Is the cash book up to date and regularly verified?</i>	YES	Council follows proper practices in ensuring that its accounting procedure gives an accurate presentation of an authority's true financial position providing clear information to the Council on both a monthly and annual basis.
<i>Is the arithmetic correct?</i>	YES	A number of spot checks were carried out and the functionality of the cashbook was found to be in order.
Additional comments:		
Section 2 – Financial Regulation and Standing Orders		
The internal auditor will check the date the Council conducted its annual review of both Standing Orders and Financial Regulations and in particular check if these are based on NALC’S latest model which include legislative changes.		
Evidence		<i>Internal auditor commentary</i>
Have Standing Orders been adopted, up to date and reviewed annually?	YES	Council has adopted Standing Orders which are based on the model published by the National Association of Local Councils (2018) updated 2022 as evidenced at a meeting held 20 th May 2024.

		COMMENT: NALC released an updated version of the model standing orders in April 2025. NALC have updated Model Standing Order (England) section 18 to comply with new procurement legislation and ensure consistency with the NALC Model Financial Regulations. The changes are to 18.a.v, 18.c, 18.d, and 18.f. NALC have also updated Model Standing Order (England) section 14 to better reflect Code of Conduct requirements. 14.a, 14.b, and 14.c have been removed. They have also changed the language in the document to gender-neutral terms to align with the Civility and Respect Policy.
Are Financial Regulations up to date and reviewed annually?	YES	Council reviewed and adopted its Financial Regulations at a meeting of council held 20 th January 2025 and these are published on the website. COMMENT: NALC have released an updated version of the model Financial Regulations in March 2025.
Has the Council properly tailored the Financial Regulations?	YES	The Financial Regulations have been properly tailored to the Parish Council.
Has the Council appointed a Responsible Financial Officer (RFO)? ¹	YES	In accordance with Section 151 of the Local Government Act 1972(d) (financial administration), the Council has appointed a person (the Clerk) to be responsible for the administration of the financial affairs of the relevant authority as evidenced in the minutes of the meeting held 29 th July 2024 and in accordance with the adopted Financial Regulation 1.5.
Additional comments:		
Section 3 – Payment controls The internal auditor will specifically check bank reconciliation including credit/debit cards and management approval processes and evidence that internal Financial Regulations (FO) are being followed. The internal auditor will examine how regular payments are managed and specifically seek evidence that these have been brought back to the Council for verification purposes especially where the actual payment		

¹ Section 151 Local Government Act 1972 (d)

<p>made differs from the amount previously agreed. VAT should be clearly identified including evidence that claims have been correctly managed. The internal auditor will check if the Council has a clear understanding on eligibility in relation to the General Power of Competence and that s.137 has been correctly applied and managed.</p>		
Evidence		<i>Internal auditor commentary</i>
Is there supporting paperwork for payments with appropriate authorisation?	YES	A selection of random payments were cross checked against the cash book, bank statement and invoices and all were found to be recorded in accordance with Proper Practices. Council showed good practice by detailing and authorising any retrospective payments within its minutes of meetings held.
Where applicable, are internet banking transactions properly recorded and approved?	YES	Internet banking is operated in accordance with the Council's own Financial Regulations and is used for the settlement of the Council's expenditure. Council used one cheque during the period under review, with all else being online payments. The Internal Control Statement details the procedure to be followed for such payments. All payments are reported to the council for approval. Two members of the council approve every online payment via online banking. The signatories consider each payment against the relevant invoice.
Is VAT correctly identified, recorded, and claimed within time limits?	YES	VAT is clearly identified in the cash book with a claim made for £1,125.67 and documented in the cash book on 27 th January 2025. No claims were made during the period under review.
Has the Council adopted the General Power of Competence (GPOC) and is there evidence this is being applied correctly? ²	N/A	The council has not adopted the General Power of Competency.

² Localism Act

Are payments under s.137 ³ separately recorded, minuted and is there evidence of direct benefit to electorate?	N/A	At a meeting held 20 th May 2024, council discussed its statutory expenditure provision and recorded there were no s137 expenditures to be made during 2024-2025 which agrees with the cash book payments list.
Where applicable, are payments of interest and principal sums in respect of loans paid in accordance with agreements?	N/A	Council has no loans.
Additional comments:		

Section 4 – Risk management		
The internal auditor will expect to find evidence of the management of risks from identification of what those are for each individual Council through to how these will be managed and the controls in place to mitigate these and that these have been approved by the Council.		
Evidence		Internal auditor commentary
<i>Is there evidence of risk assessment documentation?</i>	YES	The risk assessment documentation as reviewed provides details of the risks associated with the functioning of a smaller authority and the measures that the council will undertake to mitigate such risks. The risk assessment was reviewed by full council at a meeting held 20 th January 2025 and is published on the council website.
<i>Is there evidence that risks are being identified and managed?</i>	YES	Council is aware that the Risk Assessment needs to focus on the safety of the Parish Council's assets, and particularly its money. There is evidence council has taken action to identify and assess those risks with detailed actions being detailed in the document.

³ Section 137 of the Local Government Act 1972 ("the 1972 Act") enables local councils to spend a limited amount of money for purposes for which they have no other specific statutory expenditure. The basic power is for a local council to spend money (subject to the statutory limit – of £10.81 per elector) on purposes for the direct benefit of its area, or part of its area, or all or some of its inhabitants.

<p><i>Does the Council have appropriate and adequate insurance cover in place for employment, public liability and fidelity guarantee and has been reviewed on an annual basis?</i></p>	<p>YES</p>	<p>Council has insurance in place under a specialist policy for local councils with Ansvar which shows core cover for the following: Public and Products liability: £10m; Employers Liability £10m and Fidelity Guarantee of £250k as detailed within the minutes of council held 30th September 2024. Council has followed recommended guidance by ensuring that its Fidelity Cover is equal to at least the sum of the year-end balances plus 50% of the precept/grants to be received in the following April / September.</p>
<p><i>Evidence that internal controls are documented and regularly reviewed⁴</i></p>	<p>YES</p>	<p>At the meeting of 24th March 2025, council, in accordance with Regulation 6 of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015, confirmed that the financial and management systems of the council were sound and adequate and internal control arrangements were efficient and effective to address the risks associated with the management of public finances.</p>
<p><i>Evidence that a review of the effectiveness of internal audit was conducted during the year, including consideration of the independence and competence of the internal auditor prior to their appointment⁵</i></p>	<p>YES</p>	<p>In accordance with the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015, the Parish Council formally reviewed the scope and effectiveness of its internal audit arrangements, evidence of which is contained within its Internal Control Policy as adopted on 24th March 2025.</p>
<p>Additional comments:</p>		

⁴ Accounts and Audit Regulations

⁵ Practitioners Guide

Section 5 – Budgetary controls		
The internal auditor will seek verification that budgets are properly prepared, agreed and monitored. In particular they will look for evidence of good practice in that the key stages of the budgetary process have been followed		
Evidence		Internal auditor commentary
<i>Verify that budget has been properly prepared and agreed</i>	YES	The budget for the year 2024/2025 was approved at the Council meeting of 15 th January 2024.
<i>Verify that the precept amount has been agreed in full Council and clearly minuted</i>	YES	The precept was set at £10,507.99 for 2024/2025, as confirmed at the above meeting, with the paperwork demonstrating that this was a 5.09% increase over that set the previous year.
<i>Regular reporting of expenditure and variances from budget</i>	YES	The minutes evidence that council carried out reviews at each meeting covering the budget for the current year with a review of income and expenditure against budget. Council documented a virement from reserves to the training budget at a meeting held 20 th May 2024 showing council ensures regular review of its accounts and balances held.
<i>Reserves held – general and earmarked⁶</i>	YES	The Council, as at year-end, had Earmarked Reserves totalling £1,901.60 with the balance being General Reserves of £7,982.03.
Additional comments:		

⁶ In accordance with proper practices, the generally accepted minimum level of a Smaller Authority's General Reserve is that this should be maintained at between three (3) and twelve (12) months of Net Revenue Expenditure

Section 6 – income controls		
The internal auditor will seek evidence to ensure income is correct managed – recorded, banked, and reported and test mechanisms used to achieve this.		
Evidence		Internal auditor commentary
<i>Is income properly recorded and promptly banked?</i>	YES	Income is recorded in accordance with Council’s Financial Regulations. A number of items of income were cross checked against cash book and bank statement and found to be in order and recorded in accordance with Proper Practices.
<i>Is income reported to full council?</i>	YES	In accordance with the Council’s Standing Orders, income received is reported to full Council within the financial reports.
<i>Does the precept recorded agree to the Council Tax Authority’s notification?</i>	YES	Council received precept in the sum of £10,507.99 from East Suffolk Council for the period under review as reported to full Council within its Financial Reports. Evidence was provided showing a full audit trail from Precept being discussed and approved to being served on the Charging Authority to remittance advice showing the Precept to be paid and receipt of same in the Council’s Bank Account in two payments being £5,254.00 and £5,253.99.
<i>If appropriate, are CIL reporting schedules in accordance with the Regulations?⁷</i>	N/A	Council does not hold CIL funds.
<i>Is CIL income reported to the council?</i>	N/A	
<i>Does unspent CIL income form part of earmarked reserves?</i>	N/A	
<i>Has an annual report been produced?</i>	N/A	
<i>Has it been published on the authority’s website?</i>	N/A	

⁷ Community Infrastructure Levy Regulations 2010

Additional comments:		
Section 7 – petty cash The Internal Auditor will seek evidence that the Council has followed its own policies, procedures, and verification processes and that these are up to date.		
Evidence		Internal auditor commentary
<i>Is petty cash in operation?</i>	N/A	Council does not operate a petty cash system.
<i>If appropriate, is there an adequate control system in place?</i>	N/A	
Additional comments:		

Section 8 – Payroll controls		
The Internal Auditor will check salaries were approved in accordance with PAYE, NI, Pension and that there is a clear understanding that the clerk is not self-employed. The Internal Auditor will also review how payroll is managed including evidence of approval of payslips.		
Evidence		Internal auditor commentary
<i>Do all employees have contracts of employment?</i>	YES	Council had 1 employee on its payroll at the period end 31 st March 2025. Employment contracts were not reviewed during the internal audit but the Clerk to the Council has confirmed a Contract of Employment is in place.
<i>Has the Council approved salary paid?</i>	YES	
<i>Minimum wage paid?</i>	N/A	
		Salary has been approved by council. No employee is paid the national minimum wage.
<i>Are arrangements in place for authorising of the payroll and payments to the council? Does this include a verification process for agreeing rates of pay to be applied?</i>	YES	There are suitable payroll arrangements in place which ensures the accuracy and legitimacy of payments of salaries and wages, and associated liabilities and as such the council has complied with its duties under legislation.
<i>Do salary payments include deductions for PAYE/NIC? Is PAYE/NIC paid promptly to HMRC?</i>	YES	The payroll function for the year under review is operated in accordance with HM Revenue and Customs guidelines and outsourced to Suffolk Association of Local Councils. Cross-checks were completed on three payments covering salary and PAYE were found to be in order.
<i>Is there evidence that the Council is aware of its pension responsibilities? Are pension payments in operation?⁸</i>	YES	Council is aware of its pension responsibilities.
<i>Have pension re-declaration duties been carried out</i>	YES	A re-declaration to the Pension Regulator was evidenced as taking place 23 rd April 2024.

⁸ The Pension Regulator – [website click here](#)

<i>Are there any other payments (e.g.: expenses) and are these reasonable and approved by the Council?</i>	YES	There is a satisfactory expense system in place and all staff expenses claimed are approved in accordance with Council's Financial Regulations.
Additional comments:		

Section 9 – Asset control		
The Internal Audit will be seeking to establish if there is a list of assets in accordance with proper practices including the date of acquisition, location, and value. This extends to checking policies (with evidence of review) and that the Council has applied the documented approach in practice. The Internal Auditor will check not only valuation processes but the existence of reserve budgets for depreciation and adequacy of insurance. A clear audit trail should be available when items are purchased including minutes to evidence approval.		
Evidence		Internal auditor commentary
<i>Does the Council maintain a register of material assets it owns and manage this in accordance with proper practices?⁹</i>	YES	The Asset Register as approved at the meetings of council held 20 th May 2024 and 20 th May 2025 reflects those items listed under insurance and within the Parish Council's remit for maintenance and ownership. It is noted that the declared value for all assets at year-end 31 st March 2025 is £45,632 which reflects overall movement in the asset register covering acquisitions and disposals.
<i>Is the value of the assets included? (Note value for insurance purposes may differ)</i>	YES	
<i>Are records of deeds, articles, land registry title number available?</i>	N/A	
<i>Are copies of licences or leases available for assets sited at third party property?</i>	N/A	Easton Parish Council has no leases or licenses of assets sited on third party property.
<i>Is the asset register up to date and reviewed annually?</i>	YES	The asset register was reviewed with the values submitted on the draft Annual Governance and Accountability Return for Internal Audit showing an

⁹ Practitioners Guide

		asset value of £45,632 which agrees with that detailed in the Asset Register.
<i>Cross checking of insurance cover</i>	<i>N/A</i>	Council has insurance under all risks cover for its assets as specified under generic headings on the insurance schedule.
<i>Additional comments:</i>		

Section 10 – bank reconciliation		
The internal auditor will seek to establish that the Council understands and can evidence good practice and internal control mechanisms in relation to bank reconciliation.		
Evidence		Internal auditor commentary
<i>Is bank reconciliation regularly completed and reconciled with the cash book and cover every account?</i>	YES	Bank reconciliations are completed on a regular basis and reconcile with the cash sheets. These are approved at each meeting of council and published on the council website within its Financial Statement reports.
<i>Do bank balances agree with bank statements?</i>	YES	Bank balances agree with period end statements and, as at year end 31 st March 2025 the balance across the council’s account stood at £9,883.63.
<i>Is there regular reporting of bank balances at Council meetings?</i>	YES	Bank balances are reported within the bank reconciliations. The Council is aware that in accordance with proper practices, the bank reconciliation is a key tool for management as it assists with the regular monitoring of cash flows and therefore aids decision-making.

Section 11 – year end procedures		
Evidence		<i>Internal auditor commentary</i>
<i>Are appropriate accounting procedures used?</i>	YES	Accounts are produced on a receipts and payments basis and all found to be in order.
<i>Financial trail from records to presented accounts</i>	YES	There is a full audit trail from records to presented accounts.
<i>Has the appropriate end of year AGAR¹⁰ documents been completed?</i>	YES	As Council is a smaller authority with gross income and expenditure not exceeding £25,000 it will be required to complete Form 2 of the AGAR.
<i>Did the Council meet the exemption criteria and correctly declared itself exempt?</i>	N/A	As the Council was a smaller authority with a gross income and expenditure exceeding £25,000 for 2023/2024, it was not able to certify itself as an exempt authority.
<i>During the period in question did the small authority demonstrate that it correctly provided for the exercise of public right as required by the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015?</i>	YES	During the review of the publication requirements of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015, it is noted that, for the year 2023-2024, the Council correctly provided for the exercise of elector's rights. The RFO had set the dates for the inspection of the Council's accounts and associated documents as 24 th June to 2 nd August 2024 with the date of the notice being 21 st June 2024. This was evidenced on the council website with the dates recorded at the meeting of council held 18 th June 2024.
<i>Have the publication requirements been met in accordance with the Regulations?¹¹</i>	YES	In accordance with the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 as a smaller authority with income and expenditure exceeding £25,000 for 2023/2024 council published the following on a public website:

¹⁰ Annual Governance & Accountability Return (AGAR)

¹¹ Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015

		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Annual Internal Audit Report 2023/24, page 3• Section 1 – Annual Governance Statement 2023/24, page 4• Section 2 – Accounting Statements 2023/24, page 5• External Auditors Report 2023/2024• Analysis of variances• Bank reconciliation• Notice of the period for the exercise of public rights and other information required by Regulation 15 (2), Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015.
<i>Additional comments:</i>		

Section 12 – internal audit		
The internal auditor will revisit weaknesses and recommendations previously identified to see if these have been addressed. They will also check if any changes introduced require further verification to ensure effectiveness of the corrective action taken.		
Evidence		<i>Internal auditor commentary</i>
<i>Has the Council considered the previous internal audit report?</i>	YES	The Internal Audit Report for the period ending 31 st March 2024 was formally considered by council at a meeting held 18 th June 2024.
<i>Has appropriate action been taken regarding the recommendations raised?</i>	YES	Council noted the recommendations and action plan within a meeting held 20 th January 2025.
<i>Has the Council confirmed the appointment of an internal auditor?</i>	YES	SALC were appointed as the Council's internal auditors for the year ending 31 st March 2025 at the meeting of 20 th January 2025 with the letter of engagement approved 24 th March 2025.
<i>Has the letter of engagement been approved by full council?</i>		
Additional comments:		

Section 13 – external audit for the period under review		
The internal auditor will revisit the external audit so that previous weaknesses and recommendations can be considered.		
Evidence		<i>Internal auditor commentary</i>
<i>Has the Council considered the previous external audit report?¹²</i>	YES	The conclusion of the External Audit was considered by council at a meeting held 30 th September 2024.
<i>Has appropriate action been taken regarding the comments raised?</i>	N/A	There were no actions raised within the external audit report.
Additional comments:		

¹² Regulation 20 Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 – *following completion of an audit the Council should note that it is the Council as a whole (i.e., All members) and not a committee that should receive and consider the audit letter (including Annual Return and Certificate) from the local auditor as soon as reasonably practicable and the minutes should reflect that these have been received.*

Section 14 – additional information		
The internal auditor will look for additional evidence of good record keeping, compliance with data protection regulations, freedom of information and website accessibility regulations.		
Evidence		<i>Internal auditor commentary</i>
<i>Was the annual meeting held in accordance with legislation?</i> ¹³	YES	The Annual Meeting of the Parish Council was held on 20 th May 2024 and the first item on the agenda was the election of Chairperson.
<i>Is there evidence that Minutes are administered in accordance with legislation?</i> ¹⁴	YES	Council is aware that that under LGA 1972 schedule 12, paragraphs 41(1) and 44 the draft minutes of a meeting should be formally approved (with any necessary amendments) at the next meeting.
<i>Is there a list of members' interests held?</i>	YES	Evidence was seen on the East Suffolk Council website of the Register of Interests for all current Parish Councillors with a direct link from the Council's own website.
<i>Does the Council have any Trustee responsibilities and if so, are these clearly identified in a Trust Document?</i>	N/A	Council does not have any Trustee Responsibilities.
<i>Has the Transparency Code been correctly applied, and information published in accordance with current legislation?</i>	YES	To ensure compliance with the requirements of the Transparency Code for smaller authorities (turnover not exceeding £25,000), Council is aware that the following should be published on a public website: Internal Audit Report List of Councillors and Responsibilities Items of Expenditure Above £100 including recoverable and non-recoverable VAT End of Year Accounts Annual Governance Statement Asset Register

¹³ The Local Government Act 1972 Schedule 12, paragraph 7 (2) and Schedule 15 (2)

¹⁴ Public Bodies (Admission to Meetings) Act 1960, Local Government Act 1972, and the Localism Act 2011

		and that Agendas of Meetings; Associated Papers and Minutes should be published in accordance with the prescribed timescales as set out in the Transparency code for smaller authorities – December 2014.
<i>Has the Council registered with the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO)?¹⁵</i>	YES	The Council is correctly registered with the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) as a Data Controller in accordance with the Data Protection Legislation.
<i>Is the Council compliant with the General Data Protection Regulation requirements?</i>	YES	Council has taken steps to ensure compliancy with the GDPR requirements.
<i>Has the Council published a website accessibility statement on their website in line with Regulations?¹⁶</i>	YES	Council has accessibility tools on its website thereby allowing for the increased functionality of the council's website, along with a website accessibility statement. COMMENT: The Website Accessibility Statement advises the site was last tested January 2020. Council may wish to complete an up-to-date review following the update of WCAG2.2.
<i>Does the council have official email addresses for correspondence?¹⁷</i>	YES	Council operates with an official email address for the clerk, clearly linked to the Parish Council thereby complying with GDPR and demonstrating that the council has an official status thereby building trust, credibility and authenticity. COMMENT: Councils are encouraged to consider moving to a gov.uk email address for clerk and councillors. Further information is available on the SALC website.
<i>Is there evidence that electronic files are backed up?</i>	YES	Council uses a system whereby a back-up of the council's data is stored on an external hard drive.

¹⁵ Data Protection Act 2018

¹⁶ Website Accessibility Regulations 2018

¹⁷ Practitioners Guide

<i>Do terms of reference exist for all committees and is there evidence these are regularly reviewed?</i>	<i>N/A</i>	Council does not operate with a committee system.
<i>Additional comments:</i>		

Signed: J. Lawes

Date of Internal Audit Report: 29th May 2025

On behalf of Suffolk Association of Local Councils